M4A78-AM

Motherboard

E4614

First Edition V1
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Notices

Federal Communications Commission Statement

This device complies with Part 15 of the FCC Rules. Operation is subject to the following two conditions:

- This device may not cause harmful interference, and
- This device must accept any interference received including interference that may cause undesired operation.

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to Part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with manufacturer's instructions, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Increase the separation between the equipment and receiver.
- Connect the equipment to an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is connected.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/TV technician for help.

The use of shielded cables for connection of the monitor to the graphics card is required to assure compliance with FCC regulations. Changes or modifications to this unit not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void the user's authority to operate this equipment.

Canadian Department of Communications Statement

This digital apparatus does not exceed the Class B limits for radio noise emissions from digital apparatus set out in the Radio Interference Regulations of the Canadian Department of Communications.

This class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian ICES-003.

REACH

Complying with the REACH (Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation, and Restriction of Chemicals) regulatory framework, we published the chemical substances in our products at ASUS REACH website at http://green.asus.com/english/REACH.htm.

DO NOT throw the motherboard in municipal waste. This product has been designed to enable proper reuse of parts and recycling. This symbol of the crossed out wheeled bin indicates that the product (electrical and electronic equipment) should not be placed in municipal waste. Check local regulations for disposal of electronic products.

DO NOT throw the mercury-containing button cell battery in municipal waste. This symbol of the crossed out wheeled bin indicates that the battery should not be placed in municipal waste.

Safety information

Electrical safety

- To prevent electrical shock hazard, disconnect the power cable from the electrical outlet before relocating the system.
- When adding or removing devices to or from the system, ensure that the power cables for the devices are unplugged before the signal cables are connected. If possible, disconnect all power cables from the existing system before you add a device.
- Before connecting or removing signal cables from the motherboard, ensure that all power cables are unplugged.
- Seek professional assistance before using an adapter or extension cord. These devices could interrupt the grounding circuit.
- Ensure that your power supply is set to the correct voltage in your area. If you are not sure about the voltage of the electrical outlet you are using, contact your local power company.
- If the power supply is broken, do not try to fix it by yourself. Contact a qualified service technician or your retailer.

Operation safety

- Before installing the motherboard and adding devices on it, carefully read all the manuals that came with the package.
- Before using the product, ensure that all cables are correctly connected and the power cables are not damaged. If you detect any damage, contact your dealer immediately.
- To avoid short circuits, keep paper clips, screws, and staples away from connectors, slots, sockets and circuitry.
- Avoid dust, humidity, and temperature extremes. Do not place the product in any area where it may become wet.
- Place the product on a stable surface.
- If you encounter technical problems with the product, contact a qualified service technician or your retailer.

About this guide

This user guide contains the information you need when installing and configuring the motherboard.

How this guide is organized

This guide contains the following parts:

- **Chapter 1: Product introduction**

  This chapter describes the features of the motherboard and the new technology it supports.

- **Chapter 2: BIOS information**

  This chapter tells how to change system settings through the BIOS Setup menus. Detailed descriptions of the BIOS parameters are also provided.

Conventions used in this guide

To ensure that you perform certain tasks properly, take note of the following symbols used throughout this manual.

DANGER/WARNING: Information to prevent injury to yourself when trying to complete a task.

CAUTION: Information to prevent damage to the components when trying to complete a task.

IMPORTANT: Instructions that you MUST follow to complete a task.

NOTE: Tips and additional information to help you complete a task.

Where to find more information

Refer to the following sources for additional information and for product and software updates.

1. **ASUS websites**

   The ASUS website provides updated information on ASUS hardware and software products. Refer to the ASUS contact information.

2. **Optional documentation**

   Your product package may include optional documentation, such as warranty flyers, that may have been added by your dealer. These documents are not part of the standard package.

Typography

Bold text	Indicates a menu or an item to select.
Italics	Used to emphasize a word or a phrase.
<Key>	Keys enclosed in the less-than and greater-than sign means that you must press the enclosed key. Example: <Enter> means that you must press the Enter or Return key.
<Key1>+<Key2>+<Key3>	If you must press two or more keys simultaneously, the key names are linked with a plus sign (+). Example: <Ctrl>+<Alt>+<D>

M4A78-AM specifications summary

CPU	Phenom™ X4 / Phenom™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 / Athlon™ / Sempron™ processors (socket AM2+ / AM2) Compatible with Phenom™ II / Athlon™ X4 / Athlon™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 (AM3 CPU) Support 45nm CPU AMD Cool 'n' Quiet™ Technology Support CPU up to 95W * Refer to www.asus.com for the AMD CPU support list
Chipset	AMD 780 / SB710
System bus	Up to 5200 MT/s; HyperTransport™ 3.0 interface for AM3 / AM2+ CPU 2000 / 1600 MT/s for AM2 CPU
Memory	Dual-channel memory architecture 2 x 240-pin DIMM slots support maximum 8GB unbuffered ECC and non-ECC DDR2 1200(O.C.)/1066*/800/667MHz memory modules * DDR2 1066/1200(O.C.) is supported by AM2+ / AM3 CPU only. ** Refer to www.asus.com for the latest Memory QVL (Qualified Vendors List). *** When you install a total memory of 4GB capacity or more, Windows® 32-bit operating system may only recognize less than 3GB. We recommend a maximum of 3GB system memory if you are using a Windows 32-bit operating system.
Expansion slots	1 x PCI Express™ 2.0 x16 slot 1 x PCI Express™ x1 slot 2 x PCI slots Supports PCI Express™ 2.0/1.0 Architecture
Storage	1 x UltraDMA 133/100 connector 4 x Serial ATA 3Gb/s connectors support RAID 0, RAID 1, and RAID 0+1, JBOD configurations (* For Windows® Vista only)
Graphics	ATI Radeon HD3200 Maximum shared memory of 256 MB Supports RGB with max. resolution 2048 x 1536 x 32 Bpp x 75 Hz * To playback the HD-DVD and Blu-ray Disc, we recommend system configuration: Graphic shared memory 256MB/Dual-Core CPU minimum/maximum 1GB memory of Dual-channel DDR2 667 or Single-channel DDR2 800.
LAN	Realtek 8112 PCIe Gb LAN
Audio	VT1708S High Definition Audio 6-channel CODEC - Supports Jack-detect and Multistreaming technology - Supports S/PDIF out interface
ASUS overclocking fetures	SFS (Stepless Frequency Selection) from 200MHz to 550MHz at 1 MHz increment ASUS C.P.R. (CPU Parameter Recall)

(continued on the next page)

M4A78-AM specifications summary

ASUS special features	ASUS Q-Fan ASUS CrashFree BIOS3 ASUS EZ Flash2 ASUS AI NET 2 ASUS EPU-4 Engine ASUS MyLogo2 ASUS Turbo Key
USB	Supports up to 10 USB 2.0/1.1 ports (6 port at mid-board, 4 ports at back panel)
Back panel I/O ports	1 x PS/2 Mouse port 1 x Keyboard/Mouse port 1 x RJ45 port 1 x LPT port 4 x USB 2.0/1.1 ports 6-channel Audio ports 1 x COM port 1 x VGA port
Internal I/O connectors	3 x USB 2.0/1.1 connectors support additional 6 USB 2.0/1.1 ports 1 x IDE connector 1 x SPEAKER connector 4 x SATA connectors 1 x High Definition Front panel audio connector 1 x system panel connector 1 x CD audio-in connector 1 x S/PDIF Out connector 1x CPU/Chassis Fan connector 24-pin ATX power connector 4-pin ATX 12V power connector
BIOS	8Mb Flash ROM, AMI BIOS, PnP, DMI v2.0, WfM2.0, ACPI2.0a, SM BIOS v2.5
Accessories	1 x Serial ATA cable 1 x UltraDMA 133/100/66 cable 1x I/O Shield User manual
Form Factor	microATX form factor: 9.6" x 8.2" (24.4cm x 20.8cm)
Support DVD	Drivers ASUS LiveUpdate Utility ASUS PC Probe II Anti-Virus software (OEM version) AMD OverDrive Utility (AOD)

*Specifications are subject to change without notice.

Chapter 1
Product introduction

1.1 Welcome!

Thank you for buying an ASUS® M4A78-AM motherboard!

The motherboard delivers a host of new features and latest technologies, making it another standout in the long line of ASUS quality motherboards!

Before you start installing the motherboard, and hardware devices on it, check the items in your package with the list below.

1.2 Package contents

Check your motherboard package for the following items.

Motherboard	ASUS M4A78-AM motherboard
Cables	1 x Serial ATA cable 1 x Ultra DMA 133/100/66 cable
Accessories	1 x I/O shield
Application DVD	ASUS motherboard support DVD
Documentations	User manual

If any of the above items is damaged or missing, contact your retailer.

1.3 Special features

1.3.1 Product highlights

AMD® Phenom™ II / Athlon™ X4 / Athlon™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 (AM3 CPU)

This motherboard supports AMD® Socket AM3 multi-core processors with unique L3 cache and delivers better overclocking capabilities with less power consumption. It features dual-channel DDR2 1066 memory support and accelerates data transfer rate up to 5200MT/s via HyperTransport™ 3.0 based system bus. This motherboard also supports AMD® CPUs in the new 45nm manufacturing process.

AMD® Phenom™ X4 / Phenom™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 / Athlon™ / Sempron™ processors (socket AM2+/AM2)

This motherboard supports AMD® Socket AM2+ multi-core processors. It features dual-channel DDR2 1066 memory support, data transfer rate up to 5200MT/s via HyperTransport™ 3.0 based system bus, and AMD® Cool 'n' Quiet™ Technology.

AMD® 780G chipset

The AMD 780G Northbridge is the latest AMD chipset designed for both HT1.0 and 5200MT/s HyperTransport™ 3.0 (HT 3.0) interface speed and external graphics in PCI Express 2.0 standard. It features the integrated ATI RV610-based graphics and supports Directx 10.0.

AMD Cool 'n' Quiet Technology

The motherboard supports the AMD Cool 'n' Quiet Technology, which monitors system operation and automatically adjusts CPU voltage and frequency for a cool and quiet operating environment.

Hybrid CrossFireX™ Support

Boosted Performance with onboard GPU and discrete graphics card. ATI Hybrid CrossFireX™ technology is a unique hybrid multi-GPU technology. It takes your gaming experience to the next level boosting PC performance by enabling the chipset's integrated graphics.

DDR2 1200 (O.C.) support

This motherboard supports DDR2 1200 (O.C.). It provides faster data transfer rate and more bandwidth to increase memory data transfer rate and computing efficiency, enhancing system performance in 3D graphics and other memory demanding applications.

Ensure that you download the latest BIOS version at www.asus.com and purchase the memory modules on the ASUS Official Memory Qualified Vendors Lists (QVL).

PCI Express 2.0 support

This motherboard supports the latest PCIe 2.0 devices for double speed and bandwidth which enhances system performance.

HyperTransport™ 3.0 support

HyperTransport™ 3.0 technology provides 2.6 times more bandwith than HyperTransport™ 1.0, radically improving system efficiency to create a smoother, faster computing environment.

Gigabit LAN solution

The onboard LAN controller is a highly integrated Gb LAN controller. It is enhanced with an ACPI management function to provide efficient power management for advanced operating systems.

Serial ATA 3Gb/s technology

The motherboard supports next-generation SATA hard drives based on the new SATA 3Gb/s storage specification. The onboard SB710 southbridge allows RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 0+1 and JBOD (for Windows® Vista only) configurations for Serial ATA drives.

1.3.2 Innovative ASUS features

ASUS EPU

The ASUS EPU (Energy Processing Unit) provides total system power management by detecting current PC loadings and intelligently moderating power in real-time. It automatically provides the most appropriate power usage to save power and money!

Turbo Key

ASUS Turbo Key allows you to turn the PC power button into an overclocking button. After the easy setup, Turbo Key boosts performances without interrupting ongoing work or games, simply through pressing the button.

ASUS MyLogo2™

Turn your favorite photos into 256-color boot logos to personalize your system.

ASUS CrashFree BIOS 3

ASUS CrashFree BIOS 3 is an auto-recovery tool that allows you to restore a corrupted BIOS file using the bundled support DVD, or USB disk that contains the BIOS file.

ASUS EZ Flash 2

ASUS EZ Flash 2 is a utility that allows you to update the BIOS without using an OS-based utility.

ASUS Q-Fan

ASUS Q-Fan technology intelligently adjusts CPU and chassis fan speeds according to system loading to ensure quiet, cool, and efficient operation.

Green ASUS

This motherboard and its packaging comply with the European Union's Restriction on the use of Hazardous Substances (RoHS). This is in line with the ASUS vision of creating environment-friendly and recyclable products/packaging to safeguard consumers' health while minimizing the impact on the environment.

C.P.R. (CPU Parameter Recall)

The BIOS C.P.R. feature automatically restores the CPU default settings when the system hangs due to overclocking failure. C.P.R. eliminates the need to open the system chassis and clear the RTC data. Simply shut down and reboot the system, and the BIOS automatically restores the CPU parameters to their default settings.

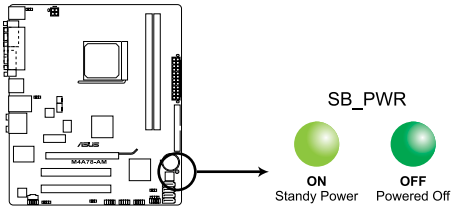
1.4 Before you proceed

Take note of the following precautions before you install motherboard components or change any motherboard settings.

- Unplug the power cord from the wall socket before touching any component.
- Before handling components, use a grounded wrist strap or touch a safely grounded object or a metal object, such as the power supply case, to avoid damaging them due to static electricity.
- Hold components by the edges to avoid touching the ICs on them.
- Whenever you uninstall any component, place it on a grounded antistatic pad or in the bag that came with the component.
- Before you install or remove any component, switch off the ATX power supply and detach its power cord. Failure to do so may cause severe damage to the motherboard, peripherals, or components.

Onboard LED

The motherboard comes with a standby power LED that lights up to indicate that the system is ON, in sleep mode, or in soft-off mode. This is a reminder that you should shut down the system and unplug the power cable before removing or plugging in any motherboard component. The illustration below shows the location of the onboard LED.



M4A78-AM Onboard LED

1.5 Motherboard overview

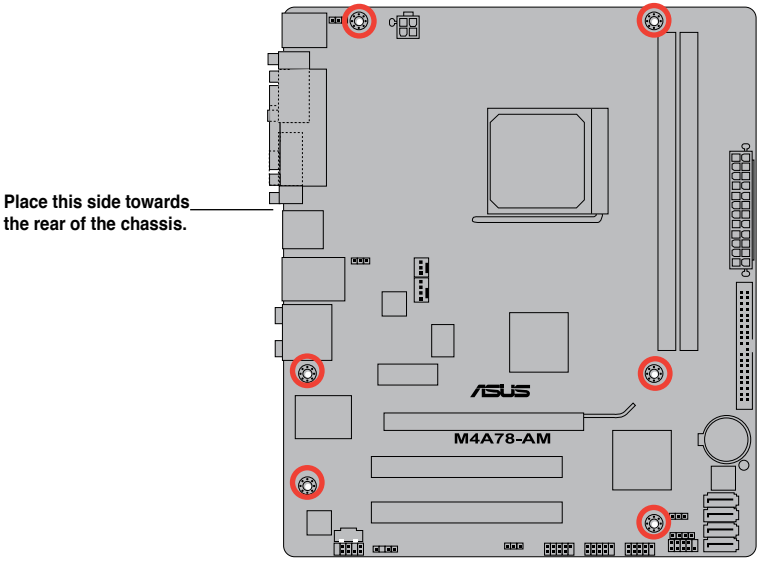
1.5.1 Placement direction

When installing the motherboard, ensure that you place it into the chassis in the correct orientation. The edge with external ports goes to the rear part of the chassis as indicated in the image below.

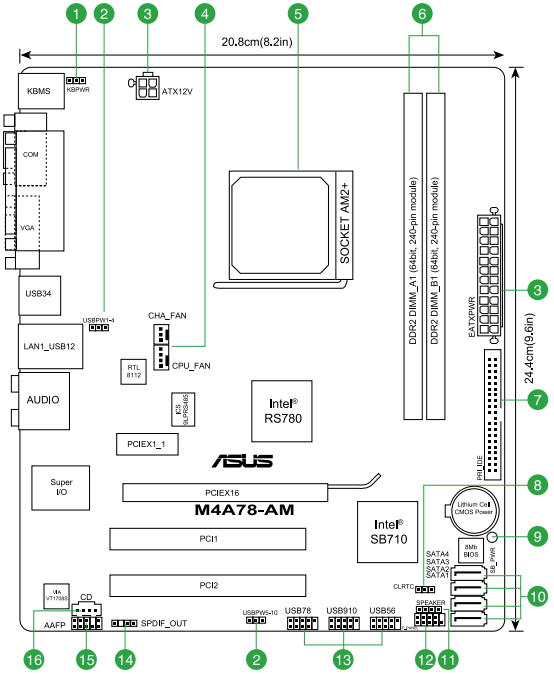
1.5.2 Screw holes

Place six screws into the holes indicated by circles to secure the motherboard to the chassis.

Do not overtighten the screws! Doing so can damage the motherboard.



1.5.3 Motherboard layout



1.5.4 Layout contents

Connectors/Jumpers/Slots		Page		Connectors/Jumpers/Slots	Page
1.	Keyboard/mouse power (3-pin KBPWR)	1-20	9.	Onboard LED	1-5
2.	USB device wake-up (3-pin USBPW1-4 and USBPW5-10)	1-20	10.	Serial ATA connectors [red] (7-pin SATA1-4)	1-25
3.	ATX power connectors (24-pin EATXPWR, 4-pin ATX12V)	1-23	11.	Speaker connector (4-pin SPAEKER)	1-29
4.	CPU/Chassis fan connectors (4-pin CPU_FAN, 3-pin CHA_FAN))	1-30	12.	System panel connector (10-1 pin PANEL)	1-26
5.	AMD CPU socket AM2+	1-8	13.	USB connectors (10-1 pin USB78, USB910, USB56)	1-27
6.	DDR2 DIMM slots	1-11	14.	Digital audio connector (4-1 pin SPDIF_OUT)	1-28
7.	IDE connector (40-1 pin PRI_EIDE)	1-24	15.	Front panel audio connector (10-1 pin AAFP)	1-29
8.	Clear RTC RAM (3-pin CLRTC)	1-19	16.	Optical drive audio in connector (4-pin CD)	1-27

1.6 Central Processing Unit (CPU)

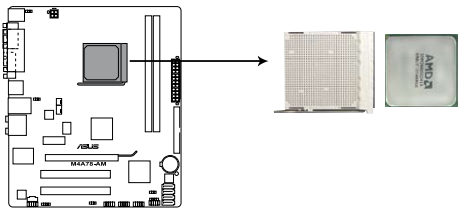
The motherboard comes with a CPU socket designed for AMD® AM3 Phenom™ II / Athon™ X4 / Athon™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 / processors and AM2+ / AM2 Phenom™ X4 / Phenom™ X3 / Athlon™ X2 / Athlon™ / Sempron™ processors.

The CPU socket is not compatible with AMD® Opteron™ processors. Do not install an Opteron™ processor on this motherboard.

1.6.1 Installing the CPU

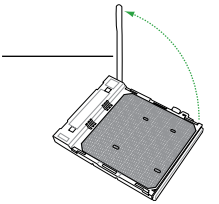
To install a CPU:

1. Locate the CPU socket on the motherboard.



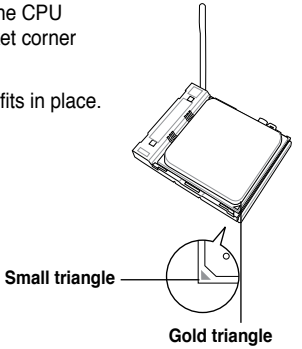
M4A78-AM CPU socket AM2

2. Press the lever sideways to unlock the socket, then lift it up to a 90°-100° angle.



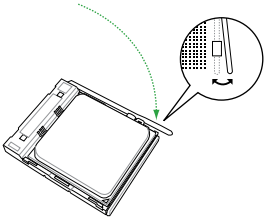
Ensure that the socket lever is lifted up to 90°-100° angle, otherwise the CPU will not fit in completely.

3. Position the CPU above the socket such that the CPU corner with the gold triangle matches the socket corner with a small triangle.
4. Carefully insert the CPU into the socket until it fits in place.

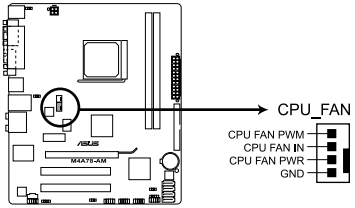


The CPU fits only in one correct orientation. DO NOT force the CPU into the socket to prevent bending the pins and damaging the CPU!

5. When the CPU is in place, push down the socket lever to secure the CPU. The lever clicks on the side tab to indicate that it is locked.
6. Install a CPU heatsink and fan following the instructions that came with the heatsink package. You can also refer to section **1.6.2 Installing heatsink and fan** for instructions.



7. Connect the CPU fan cable to the CPU_FAN connector on the motherboard.



M4A78-AM CPU fan connector

Do not forget to connect the CPU fan connector! Hardware monitoring errors can occur if you fail to plug this connector.

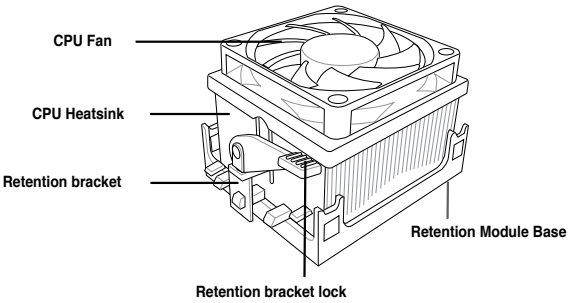
1.6.2 Installing the heatsink and fan

Ensure that you use only AMD-certified heatsink and fan assembly.

To install the CPU heatsink and fan:

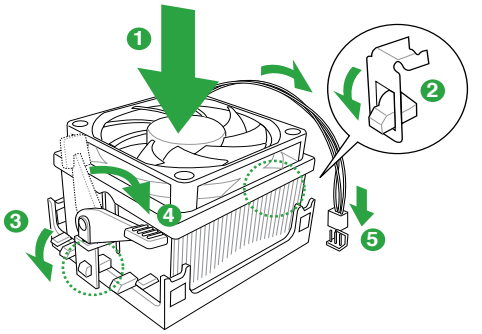
1. Place the heatsink on top of the installed CPU, making sure that the heatsink fits properly on the retention module base.

- The retention module base is already installed on the motherboard upon purchase.
- You do not have to remove the retention module base when installing the CPU or installing other motherboard components.
- If you purchased a separate CPU heatsink and fan assembly, ensure that a Thermal Interface Material is properly applied to the CPU heatsink or CPU before you install the heatsink and fan assembly.



Your boxed CPU heatsink and fan assembly should come with installation instructions for the CPU, heatsink, and the retention mechanism. If the instructions in this section do not match the CPU documentation, follow the latter.

2. Attach one end of the retention bracket to the retention module base.



3. Align the other end of the retention bracket to the retention module base. A clicking sound denotes that the retention bracket is in place.

Ensure that the fan and heatsink assembly perfectly fits the retention mechanism module base, otherwise you cannot snap the retention bracket in place.

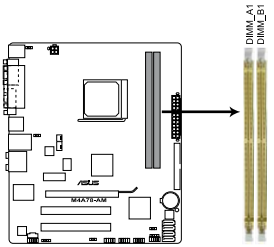
4. Push down the retention bracket lock on the retention mechanism to secure the heatsink and fan to the module base.
5. When the fan and heatsink assembly is in place, connect the CPU fan cable to the connector on the motherboard labeled CPU_FAN.

Do not forget to connect the CPU fan connector! Hardware monitoring errors can occur if you fail to plug this connector.

1.7 System memory

1.7.1 Overview

The motherboard comes with two Double Data Rate 2 (DDR2) Dual Inline Memory Modules (DIMM) sockets. A DDR2 module has the same physical dimensions as a DDR DIMM but has a 240-pin footprint compared to the 184-pin DDR DIMM. DDR2 DIMMs are notched differently to prevent installation on a DDR DIMM socket. The figure illustrates the location of the DDR2 DIMM sockets:



M4A78-AM 240-pin DDR2 DIMM sockets

Channel	Sockets
Channel A	DIMM_A1
Channel B	DIMM_B1

1.7.2 Memory configurations

You may install 512MB, 1GB, 2GB, and 4GB unbuffered ECC/non-ECC DDR2 DIMMs into the DIMM sockets.

- You may install varying memory sizes in Channel A and Channel B. The system maps the total size of the lower-sized channel for the dual-channel configuration. Any excess memory from the higher-sized channel is then mapped for single-channel operation.
- Always install DIMMs with the same CAS latency. For optimum compatibility, we recommend that you obtain memory modules from the same vendor.
- Due to the memory address limitation on 32-bit Windows® OS, when you install 4GB or more memory on the motherboard, the actual usable memory for the OS can be about 3GB or less. For effective use of memory, we recommend that you do any of the following:
  - Use a maximum of 3GB system memory if you are using a 32-bit Windows® OS.
  - Install a 64-bit Windows® OS when you want to install 4GB or more memory on the motherboard.
- This motherboard does not support DIMMs made up of 256 megabits (Mb) or less.

The motherboard supports up to 8GB memory modules on Windows® XP Professional x64 and Vista x64 editions. You may install a maximum of 4GB DIMMs on each slot.

M4A78-AM Motherboard Qualified Vendors Lists (QVL)

DDR2-1200(O.C.) MHz capability

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
Kingston	KHX96002K2/2G	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2FX12002GK	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-18	•	•
Team	TXDD1024M1300HC6	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	6-6-6-18	•	•

DDR2-1066MHz capability

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
A-Data	AD21066E002GU	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Apacer	78.AAGAL.9KZ	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Corsair	CM2X1024-8500C5	1024MB	DS	Corsair	Heat-Sink Package		•	•
Corsair	CM2X1024-8500C5D	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	
Corsair	CM2X2048-8500C5D	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Crucial	BL12864AA1065.8FE5	1024MB	SS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package		•	•
Crucial	CT25664AA1067.16FE1	2048MB	DS	Micron	9DJKH D9JKH	7-7-7-13	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-8500CL5S-1GBPK	1024MB	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink PackageSN:815130037562	5-5-5-15	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-8500CL5D-2GBPK	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-8500CL5D-4GBPI	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-8500CL5D-4GBPK	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	
GEIL	GE22GB1066C5DC	1024MB	SS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	
GEIL	GE24GB1066C5QC	1024MB	SS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX24GB8500C5UDC	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	

(continued on the next page)

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/ DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
kingmax	KLED48F-B8KU6-NGES	1024MB	SS	kingmax	KKB8FNUXF-DXX-18A	6-6-6-24	•	•
kingmax	KLEE88F-B8KU6-NNAS	2048MB	DS	kingmax	KKB8FNUXF-DXX-18A	6-6-6-24	•	•
Kingston	KHX8500D2K2/1G	1024MB(2x512MB)	SS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Kingston	KHX8500D2K2/1GN(EPP)	1024MB(2x512MB)	SS	Kingston	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-18	•	•
Kingston	KHX8500D2K2/2GN(EPP)	1024MB	DS	Kingston	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-18	•	•
Kingston	KVR1066D2N7/1G	1024MB	DS	Elpida	E5108AJBG-1J-E	7	•	•
Kingston	KHX8500D2K2/2G	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Kingston	KHX8500D2K2/4G	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2N10662GK(Epp)	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2F10664GK	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	6-7-7-20	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2P10664GK(EPP)	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-18	•	
OCZ	OCZ2RPR10664GK	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Qimonda	HYS64T128000EU-1.9-C2	1024MB	DS	Qimonda	HYB18T1G800C2F-1.9FSS25253		•	•
Transcend	TX1066QLU-2GK	2048MB(2x1GB)	SS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Transcend	TX1066QLU-4GK	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	Transcend	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•

- DDR2 1200(O.C.)/1066 is supported by AM2+ / AM3 CPU only.
- The default DIMM frequency depends on its Serial Presence Detect (SPD), which is the standard way of accessing information from a memory module. Under the default state, some memory modules for overclocking may operate at a lower frequency than the vendor-marked value.

DDR2-800MHz capability

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/ DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
A-Data	M2GVD6G3H3160Q1E52	512MB	SS	VDATA	VD29608A8A-25EG20813		•	•
A-Data	M2OAD6G3H3160Q1E58	512MB	SS	ADATA	AD29608A8A-25EG80812		•	•
A-Data	AD2800E001GOU	2048MB(2x1GB)	SS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
A-Data	M2GVD6G314170Q1E58	1024MB	DS	VDATA	VD29608A8A-25EG80813		•	•
A-Data	AD2800E002GOU	4096MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
Apacer	78.91G91.9K5	512MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5708JQJS8E0751C	5	•	•
Apacer	78.01GA0.9K5	1024MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5808CQJS8E0749D	5	•	•
Apacer	78.A1GA0.9K4	2048MB	DS	Apacer	AM4B5808CQJS8E0740E	5	•	•
Apacer	78.A1GA0.9K4	2048MB	DS	Apacer	AM4B5808CQJS8E0747D	5	•	•

(continued on the next page)

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/ DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
Corsair	CM2X1024-6400	1024MB	DS	Corsair	Heat-Sink Package		•	•
Corsair	XMS2-6400	1024MB	DS	Corsair	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
Corsair	XMS2-6400	1024MB	DS	Corsair	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Corsair	CM2X2048-6400C5DHX	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Corsair	CM2X2048-6400C5	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Crucial	BL12864AL80A.8FE5(EPP)	2048MB(2x2GB)	SS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
Crucial	BL25664AL80A.16FE5(EPP)	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
Crucial	BL25664AR80A.16FE5(EPP)	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL5D-1GBNQ	512MB	SS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package SN:8151030036642	5-5-5-15	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL4D-2GBPK	1024MB	DS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL5D-2GBNQ	1024MB	DS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL4D-4GBPK	2048MB	DS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL5D-4GBPQ	2048MB	DS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-6400CL6Q-16GMQ	4096MB	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GB22GB6400C4DC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L64M088BA30EB	5	•	•
GEIL	GB22GB6400C5DC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L64M088BA30EB	5	•	•
GEIL	GB24GB6400C4QC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L64M088BA30EB	4	•	•
GEIL	GB24GB6400C5QC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L64M088BA30EB	5	•	•
GEIL	GE22GB800C4DC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GE22GB800C5DC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GE24GB800C4QC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GE24GB800C5QC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX22GB6400DC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX22GB6400UDC	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GB24GB6400C4DC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L128M88BA25AB	4	•	•
GEIL	GB24GB6400C5DC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L128M88BA25AB	5	•	•
GEIL	GB28GB6400C4QC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L128M88BA25AB	4	•	
GEIL	GB28GB6400C5QC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	GL2L128M88BA25AB	5	•	•
GEIL	GE24GB800C4DC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GE24GB800C5DC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GE28GB800C4QC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GE28GB800C5QC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX22GB6400CUSC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
GEIL	GX22GB6400LX	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX24GB6400DC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Kingmax	KLDC28F-A8KI5	512MB	SS	Kingmax	KKA8FF1XF-JFS-25A		•	•
Kingmax	KKB8FFBXF-CFA-25U	1024MB	SS	Kingmax	KLDD48F-B8KB5		•	•
kingmax	KLDE88F-B8KB5	2048MB	DS	kingmax	KKB8FFBXF-CFA-25U		•	•
Kingston	KVR800D2N6/ 512	512MB	SS	Elpida	E5108AJBG-8E-E	6	•	•
Kingston	KHX6400D2LLK2/1GN	1024M(2x512MB)	SS	Kingston	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
Kingston	KHX6400D2LL/1G	1024MB	DS	Kingston	Heat-Sink Package	4-4-4-12	•	•
Kingston	KVR800D2N5/1G	1024MB	DS	Kingston	D6408TR4CGL25USL36 2406PECXA	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR800D2N6/1G	1024MB	DS	Elpida	E5108AJBG-8E-E		•	•
Kingston	KHX6400D2K2/2G	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
Kingston	461625.010819 PTGC	2048MB	DS	Kingston	KVR800D2N6/2G	6	•	•
Kingston	KHX6400D2/2G	2048MB	DS	Kingston	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR800D2N5/2G	2048MB	DS	Elpida	E1108ACBG-8E-E	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR800D2N6/4G	4096MB	DS	Elpida	E2108ABSE-8G-E	6	•	•
Transcend	TS256MLQ64V8U	2048MB	DS	Elpida	E1108ACBG-8E-E	5	•	•

(continued on the next page)

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/ DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
Micron	MT9HTF6472AY-80ED4	512MB	SS	Micron	6ED22D9GKX(ECC)		•	•
Micron	MT9HTF12872AY-800E1	1024MB	SS	Micron	D9HNP 7YE22(ECC)		•	•
Micron	MT18HTF12872AY-80ED4	1024MB	DS	Micron	6TD22D9GKX(ECC)		•	•
OCZ	OCZ2G800R22GK	1024MB	DS	OCZ	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2P800R22GK	1024MB	DS	OCZ	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2RPR8002GK	1024MB	DS	OCZ	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2VU8004GK	1024MB	DS	OCZ	Heat-Sink Package	6	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2SE8002GK	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5-5-5-15	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2F8004GK	2048MB	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
OCZ	OCZ2P8004GK	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	N/A	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
PSC	AL7E8F73C-8E1	1024MB	SS	PSC	A3R1GE3CFF734MAA0E	5	•	•
PSC	AL7E8E63H-10E1K	2048MB	DS	PSC	A3R1GE3CFF750RABBP(ECC)		•	•
PSC	AL8E8F73C-8E1	2048MB	DS	PSC	A3R1GE3CFF734MAA0E	5	•	•
PSC	SHG772-AA3G	2048MB	DS	PSC	PL8E8F73C-8E1		•	•
PSC	XCP271A3G-A	2048MB	DS	PSC	PL8E8G73E-8E1		•	•
Qimonda	HYS64T256020EU-2.5-C2	2048MB	DS	Qimonda	HY818T1G800C2F-2.5	5	•	•
Samsung	K4T51083QG-HCF7	512MB	SS	Qimonda	M378T6553GZS-CF7	6	•	•
Samsung	K4T1G084QQ-HCF7	1024MB	SS	Qimonda	M378T2863QZS-CF7	6	•	•
Samsung	M391T2863QZ3-CF7	1024MB	SS	Samsung	K4T1G084QQ-HCF7(ECC)		•	•
Samsung	K4T51083QG-HCF7	1024MB	DS	Samsung	M378T2953GZ3-CF7	6	•	•
Samsung	K4T1G084QQ-HCF7	2048MB	DS	Samsung	M37875663QZ3-CF7	6	•	•
Samsung	M391T5663QZ3-CF7	2048MB	DS	Samsung	K4T1G084QQ-HCF7(ECC)		•	•
Samsung	M378T5263AZ3-CF7	4096MB	DS	Samsung	K4T2G084QA-HCF7		•	•
Super Talent	T800UB1GC4	1024MB	DS	Super Talent	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
Transcend	TS64MLQ64V8J	512MB	SS	Micron	7HD22 D9GMH	5	•	•
Transcend	JM800QLU-1G	1024MB	SS	Transced	TQ1243PCF8	5	•	•
Transcend	TS128MLQ64V8U	1024MB	SS	ELPIDA	E1108ACBG-8E-E	5	•	•
Transcend	JM800QLJ-1G	1024MB	DS	Transced	TQ123PJF8F0801	5	•	•
Transcend	JM800QLJ-1G	1024MB	DS	Transcend	TQ123YBF8 T0747	5	•	•
Transcend	TS128MLQ64V8J	1024MB	DS	Mircon	7HD22D9GMH	5	•	•
Transcend	JM800QLU-2G	2048MB	DS	Transced	TQ243PCF8	5	•	•

DDR2-667MHz capability

Vendor	Part No.	Size	SS/ DS	Chip Brand	Chip NO.	"Timing	DIMM support	
							A*	B*
A-Data	M2OAD5H3J4170I1C53	2048MB	DS	ADATA	AD20908A8A-3EG 30724		•	•
Apacer	78.91G92.9K5	512MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5708JQJS7E0751C	5	•	•
Apacer	AU 512E667C5KBGC	512MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5708GQJS7E06332F	5	•	•
Apacer	AU 512E667C5KBGC	512MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5708MIJS7E0627B	5	•	•
Apacer	78.01G9O.9K5	1024MB	SS	Apacer	AM4B5808CQJS7E0751C	5	•	•
Apacer	AU01GE667C5KBGC	1024MB	DS	Apacer	AM4B5708GQJS7E0636B		•	•
Apacer	AU01GE667C5KBGC	1024MB	DS	Apacer	AM4B5708MIJS7E0627B	5	•	•
Apacer	AM4B5808CQJS7E0749B	2048MB	DS	Apacer	78.A1G9O.9K4	5	•	•
Corsair	VS 512MB667D2	512MB	DS	Corsair	MIII0052532M8CEC		•	•
Corsair	VS1GB667D2	1024MB	DS	Corsair	MID095D62864M8CEC		•	•
Corsair	XMS2-5400	1024MB	DS	Corsair	Heat-Sink Package	4	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-5400PHU2-2GBNT	2048MB(2x1GB)	DS	G.SKILL	D2 64M8CCF 0815 C7173S	5-5-5-15	•	•
G.SKILL	F2-5300CL5D-4GBMQ	4096MB(2x2GB)	DS	G.SKILL	Heat-Sink Package SN:8151030036559	5-5-5-15	•	•
GEIL	GX21GB5300SX	1024MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	3	•	•
GEIL	GX22GB5300LX	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
GEIL	GX24GB5300LDC	2048MB	DS	GEIL	Heat-Sink Package	5	•	•
Kingmax	KLCC28F-A8KB5	512MB	SS	Kingmax	KKEA88B4LAUG-29DX		•	•
Kingmax	KLCD48F-A8KB5	1024MB	DS	Kingmax	KKEA88B4LAUG-29DX		•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2N5/ 512	512MB	SS	Kingston	SO1237650821 SBP D6408TR4CGL25USL0749 05PECNB	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2E5/1G	1024MB	DS	Elpida	E5108AJBG-8E-E(ECC)	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2N5/1G	1024MB	DS	Kingston	SO1280420822 SOP D6408TR4CGL25USL1563 04PECXA	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2E5/2G	2048MB	DS	Elpida	NT5TU128M8DE-3C(ECC)	5	•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2N5/2G	2048MB	DS	Micron	7RE22 D9HNL	5-5-5-15	•	•
Kingston	KVR667D2N5/2G	2048MB	DS	ELPIDA	E1108ACBG-8E-E 0813A90CC	5	•	•
Micron	MT8HTF12864AY-667E1	1024MB	SS	Micron	D9HNL 7ZE17	5	•	•
PSC	AL6E8E63J-6E1	512MB	SS	PSC	A3R12E3JFF717B9A00	5	•	•
PSC	AL7E8F73C-6E1	1024MB	SS	PSC	A3R1GE3CFF734MAA0J	5	•	•
PSC	AL6E8E63J-6E1	1024MB	DS	PSC	A3R12E3JFF717B9A01	5	•	•
PSC	AL8E8F73C-6E1	2048MB	DS	PSC	A3R1GE3CFF733MAA00	5	•	•
Samsung	M378T5263AZ3-CE6	4096MB	DS	Samsung	K4T2G084QA-HCE6		•	•
Super Talent	T667UB1GV	1024MB	DS	Super Talent	PG 64M8-800 0750	5	•	•
Transcend	JM667QLU-1G	1024MB	SS	Transced	TQ243PCF8T0838	5	•	•
Transcend	JM667QLJ-1G	1024MB	DS	Elpida	E5108AJBG-6E-E	5	•	•
Transcend	JM667QLU-2G	2048MB	DS	Transced	TQ243PCF8T0834	5	•	•
Twinmos	8D-A3JK5MPETP	512MB	SS	PSC	A3R12E3GEF633ACAOY	5	•	•

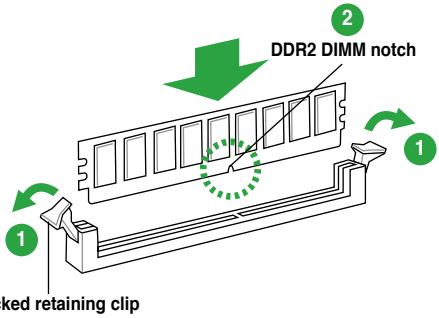
SS - Single-sided / DS - Double - sided
DIMM support:
- **A*:** Supports one module inserted into any slot as Single-channel memory configuration.
- **B*:** Supports one pair of modules inserted into both the yellow slots as one pair of Dual-channel memory configuration.

Visit the ASUS website at www.asus.com for the latest QVL.

1.7.3 Installing a DIMM

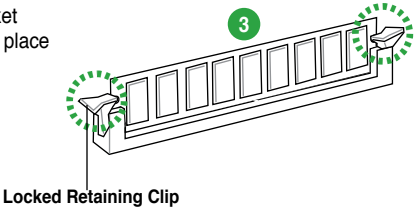
Unplug the power supply before adding or removing DIMMs or other system components. Failure to do so can cause severe damage to both the motherboard and the components.

1. Press the retaining clips outward to unlock a DDR2 DIMM socket.
2. Align a DIMM on the socket such that the notch on the DIMM matches the break on the socket.



A DDR2 DIMM is keyed with a notch so that it fits in only one direction. DO NOT force a DIMM into a socket to avoid damaging the DIMM.

3. Firmly insert the DIMM into the socket until the retaining clips snap back in place and the DIMM is properly seated.

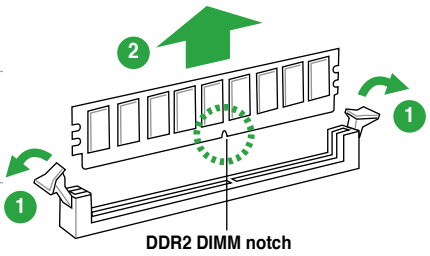


1.7.4 Removing a DIMM

To remove a DIMM:

1. Simultaneously press the retaining clips outward to unlock the DIMM.

Support the DIMM lightly with your fingers when pressing the retaining clips. The DIMM might get damaged when it flips out with extra force.



2. Remove the DIMM from the socket.

1.8 Expansion slots

In the future, you may need to install expansion cards. The following sub-sections describe the slots and the expansion cards that they support.

Unplug the power cord before adding or removing expansion cards. Failure to do so may cause you physical injury and damage motherboard components.

1.8.1 Installing an expansion card

To install an expansion card:

1. Before installing the expansion card, read the documentation that came with it and make the necessary hardware settings for the card.
2. Remove the system unit cover (if your motherboard is already installed in a chassis).
3. Remove the bracket opposite the slot that you intend to use. Keep the screw for later use.
4. Align the card connector with the slot and press firmly until the card is completely seated on the slot.
5. Secure the card to the chassis with the screw you removed earlier.
6. Replace the system cover.

1.8.2 Configuring an expansion card

After installing the expansion card, configure it by adjusting the software settings.

1. Turn on the system and change the necessary BIOS settings, if any. See Chapter 2 for information on BIOS setup.
2. Assign an IRQ to the card.
3. Install the software drivers for the expansion card.

When using PCI cards on shared slots, ensure that the drivers support “Share IRQ” or that the cards do not need IRQ assignments. Otherwise, conflicts will arise between the two PCI groups, making the system unstable and the card inoperable.

1.8.3 PCI slots

The PCI slots support cards such as a LAN card, SCSI card, USB card, and other cards that comply with PCI specifications.

1.8.4 PCI Express x1 slot

This motherboard supports PCI Express x1 network cards, SCSI cards, and other cards that comply with the PCI Express specifications.

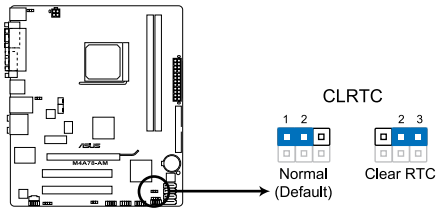
1.8.5 PCI Express x16 slot

This motherboard supports a PCI Express x16 graphics card that complies with the PCI Express specifications.

1.9 Jumpers

1. Clear RTC RAM (CLRTC)

This jumper allows you to clear the Real Time Clock (RTC) RAM in CMOS. You can clear the CMOS memory of date, time, and system setup parameters by erasing the CMOS RTC RAM data. The onboard button cell battery powers the RAM data in CMOS, which include system setup information such as system passwords.



M4A78-AM Clear RTC RAM

To erase the RTC RAM:

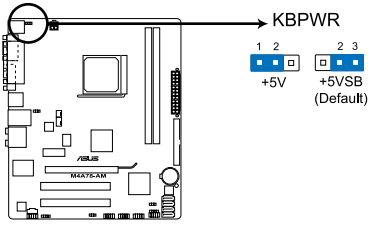
1. Turn OFF the computer and unplug the power cord.
2. Move the jumper cap from pins 1-2 (default) to pins 2-3. Keep the cap on pins 2-3 for about 5~10 seconds, then move the cap back to pins 1-2.
3. Plug the power cord and turn ON the computer.
4. Hold down the **<Del>** key during the boot process and enter BIOS setup to reenter data.

Except when clearing the RTC RAM, never remove the cap on CLRTC jumper default position. Removing the cap will cause system boot failure!

- If the steps above do not help, remove the onboard battery and move the jumper again to clear the CMOS RTC RAM data. After clearing the CMOS, reinstall the battery.
- You do not need to clear the RTC when the system hangs due to overclocking. For system failure due to overclocking, use the CPU Parameter Recall (C.P.R) feature. Shut down and reboot the system so the BIOS can automatically reset parameter settings to default values.

2. Keyboard/mouse power (3-pin KBPWR)

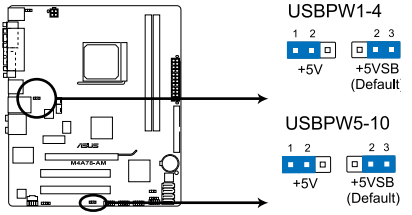
This jumper allows you to enable or disable the keyboard/mouse wake-up feature. When you set this jumper to pins 2-3 (+5VSB), you can wake up the computer by pressing a key on the keyboard (the default is the Space Bar), clicking the mouse. This feature requires an ATX power supply that can supply at least 1A on the +5VSB lead, and a corresponding setting in the BIOS.



M4A78-AM Keyboard Power Setting

3. USB device wake-up (3-pin USBPW1-4 and USBPW5-10)

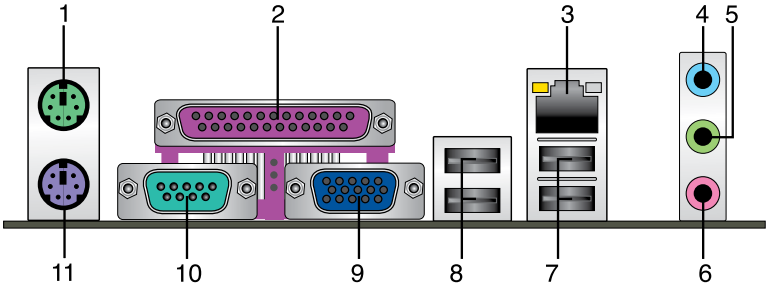
Set this jumper to +5V to wake up the computer from S1 sleep mode (CPU stopped, DRAM refreshed, system running in low power mode) using the connected USB devices. Set to +5VSB to wake up from S3 and S4 sleep modes (no power to CPU, DRAM in slow refresh, power supply in reduced power mode). This jumper is for the internal USB connectors that you can connect to additional USB ports.



M4A78-AM USB Device Wake Up

1.10 Connectors

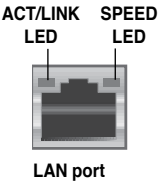
1.10.1 Rear panel connectors



1. **PS/2 Mouse port.** This port is for a PS/2 mouse.
2. **Parallel port.** This 25-pin port connects a parallel printer, a scanner, or other devices.
3. **LAN (RJ-45) port**. This port allows Gigabit connection to a Local Area Network (LAN) through a network hub.

LAN port LED indications

Activity/Link LED		Speed LED	
Status	Description	Status	Description
OFF	No link	OFF	10 Mbps connection
Yellow	Linked	ORANGE	100 Mbps connection
BLINKING	Data activity	GREEN	1 Gbps connection



4. **Line In port (light blue).** This port connects to the tape, CD, DVD player, or other audio sources.
5. **Line Out port (lime).** This port connects to a headphone or a speaker. In 4-channel and 6-channel configuration, the function of this port becomes Front Speaker Out.
6. **Microphone port (pink).** This port connects to a microphone.

Refer to the audio configuration table below for the function of the audio ports in 2, 4, or 6-channel configuration.

Audio 2, 4, 6-channel configuration

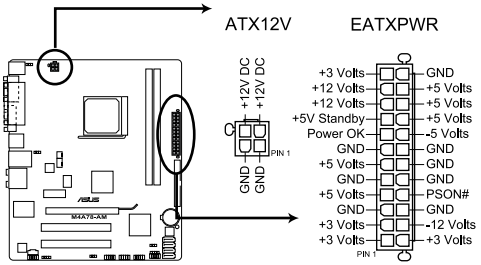
Port	Headset 2-channel	4-channel	6-channel
Light Blue	Line In	Rear Speaker Out	Rear Speaker Out
Lime	Line Out	Front Speaker Out	Front Speaker Out
Pink	Mic In	Mic In	Bass/Center

7. **USB 2.0 ports 1 and 2.** These two 4-pin Universal Serial Bus (USB) ports are available for connecting USB 2.0 devices.
8. **USB 2.0 ports 3 and 4.** These two 4-pin Universal Serial Bus (USB) ports are available for connecting USB 2.0 devices.
9. **Video Graphics Adapter (VGA) port.** This 15-pin port is for a VGA monitor or other VGA-compatible devices.
10. **Serial port.** This 9-pin COM1 port is for pointing devices or other serial devices.
11. **PS/2 Keyboard port.** This port is for a PS/2 keyboard.

1.10.2 Internal connectors

1. ATX power connectors (24-pin EATXPWR, 4-pin ATX12V)

These connectors are for an ATX power supply. The plugs from the power supply are designed to fit these connectors in only one orientation. Find the proper orientation and push down firmly until the connectors completely fit.



M4A78-AM ATX power connectors

- We recommend that you use an ATX 12 V Specification 2.0-compliant power supply unit (PSU) with a minimum of 300 W power rating. This PSU type has 24-pin and 4-pin power plugs.
- If you intend to use a PSU with 20-pin and 4-pin power plugs, ensure that the 20-pin power plug can provide at least 15 A on +12 V and that the PSU has a minimum power rating of 300 W. The system may become unstable or may not boot up if the power is inadequate.
- Do not forget to connect the 4-pin ATX +12 V power plug. Otherwise, the system will not boot up.
- We recommend that you use a PSU with higher power output when configuring a system with more power-consuming devices or when you intend to install additional devices. The system may become unstable or may not boot up if the power is inadequate.
- If you are uncertain about the minimum power supply requirement for your system, refer to the Recommended Power Supply Wattage Calculator at http://support.asus.com/PowerSupplyCalculator/PSCalculator.aspx?SLanguage=en-us for details.

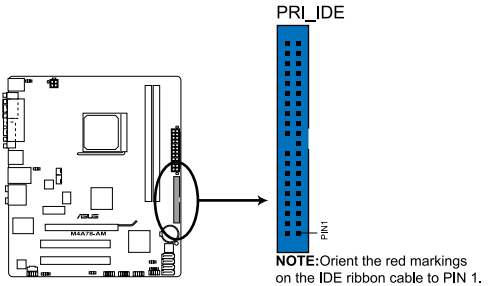
2. IDE connector (40-1 pin PRI_IDE)

The onboard IDE connector is for Ultra DMA 133/100/66 signal cable. There are three connectors on each Ultra DMA 133 / 100 / 66 signal cable: blue, black, and gray. Connect the blue connector to the motherboard's IDE connector, then select one of the following modes to configure your devices:

	Drive jumper setting	Mode of device(s)	Cable connector
Single device	Cable-Select or Master	-	Black
Two devices	Cable-Select	Master	Black
		Slave	Gray
	Master	Master	Black or gray
	Slave	Slave	

- Pin 20 on the IDE connector is removed to match the covered hole on the Ultra DMA cable connector. This prevents incorrect insertion when you connect the IDE cable.
- Use the 80-conductor IDE cable for Ultra DMA 133/100/66 IDE devices.

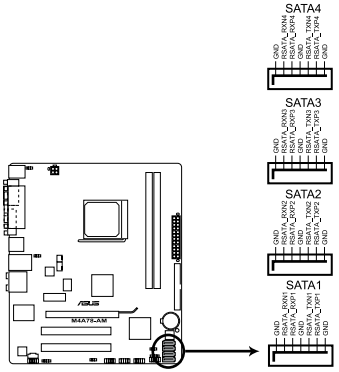
If any device jumper is set as "Cable-Select", ensure that all other device jumpers have the same setting.



M4A78-AM IDE connector

3. Serial ATA connectors (7-pin SATA1-SATA4)

These connectors are for the Serial ATA signal cables for Serial ATA 3Gb/s hard disk and optical disk drives. The Serial ATA 3Gb/s is backward compatible with Serial ATA 1.5Gb/s specification. The data transfer rate of the Serial ATA 3Gb/s is faster than the standard parallel ATA with 133 MB/s (Ultra DMA133). If you install Serial ATA hard disk drives, you can create a RAID 0, RAID 1, RAID 0+1 and JBOD (for Windows® Vista only) configuration through the onboard SB710 chipset.



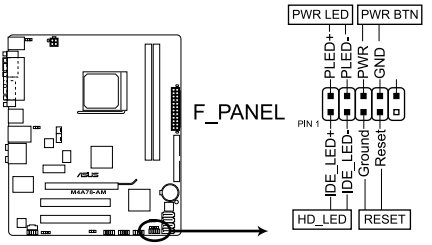
M4A78-AM SATA connectors

Install the Windows® XP Service Pack 1 before using Serial ATA.

- For detailed instructions on RAID configurations, refer to the RAID manual in the support DVD.
- If you intend to create a Serial ATA RAID set using these connectors, set the **OnChip SATA Type select** item in the BIOS to **[RAID]**. See page 2-9 for details.

4. System panel connector (10-1 pin PANEL)

This connector supports several chassis-mounted functions.



M4A78-AM System panel connector

- **System power LED (2-pin PWRLED)**

  This 2-pin connector is for the system power LED. Connect the chassis power LED cable to this connector. The system power LED lights up when you turn on the system power, and blinks when the system is in sleep mode.

- **Hard disk drive activity LED (2-pin +HDLED)**

  This 2-pin connector is for the HDD Activity LED. Connect the HDD Activity LED cable to this connector. The IDE LED lights up or flashes when data is read from or written to the HDD.

- **ATX power button/soft-off button (2-pin PWRBTN)**

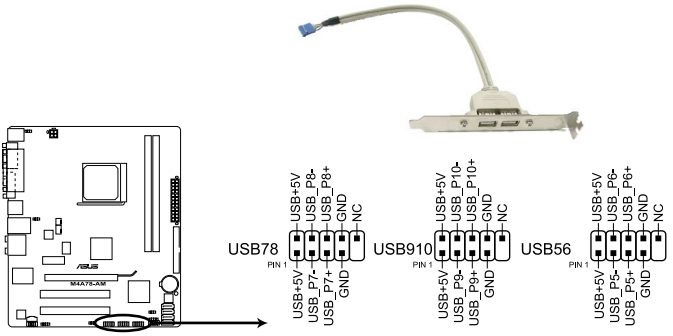
  This connector is for the system power button. Pressing the power button turns the system on or puts the system in sleep or soft-off mode depending on the BIOS settings. Pressing the power switch for more than four seconds while the system is ON turns the system OFF.

- **Reset button (2-pin RESET)**

  This 2-pin connector is for the chassis-mounted reset button for system reboot without turning off the system power.

5. USB connectors (10-1 pin USB78, USB910, USB56)

These connectors are for USB 2.0 ports. Connect the USB module cable to any of these connectors, then install the module to a slot opening at the back of the system chassis. These USB connectors comply with USB 2.0 specification that supports up to 480 Mbps connection speed.



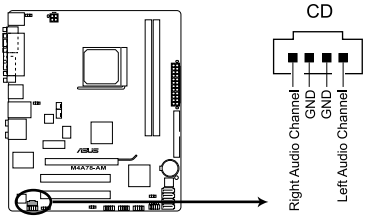
M4A78-AM USB2.0 connectors

Never connect a 1394 cable to the USB connectors. Doing so will damage the motherboard!

The USB 2.0 module is purchased separately.

6. Optical drive audio in connector (4-pin CD)

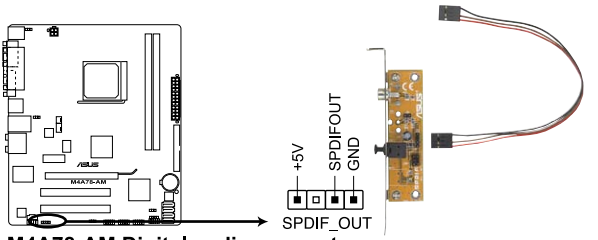
This connector allows you to receive stereo audio input from sound sources such as a CD-ROM, TV tuner, or MPEG card.



M4A78-AM Internal audio connector

7. Digital audio connector (4-1 pin SPDIF_OUT)

This connector is for an additional Sony/Philips Digital Interface (S/PDIF) ports.



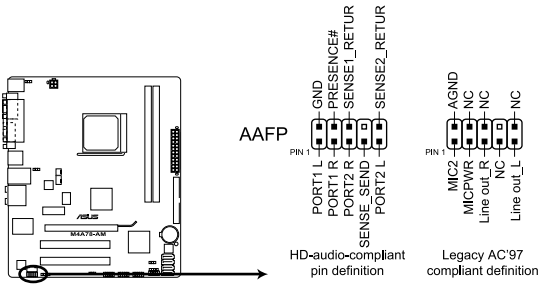
M4A78-AM Digital audio connector

Ensure that the audio device of Sound playback is **Realtek High Definition Audio (the name may be different based on the OS)**. Go to **Start > Control Panel > Sounds and Audio Devices > Sound Playback** to configure the setting.

The S/PDIF module is purchased separately.

8. Front panel audio connector (10-1 pin AAFP)

This connector is for a chassis-mounted front panel audio I/O module that supports either High Definition Audio or AC`97 audio standard. Connect one end of the front panel audio I/O module cable to this connector.

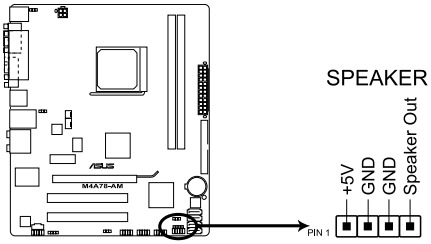


M4A78-AM Analog front panel connector

- We recommend that you connect a high-definition front panel audio module to this connector to avail of the motherboard high-definition audio capability.
- By default, this connector is set to **[HD Audio]**. If you want to connect a High Definition front panel audio module to this connector, set the **Front Panel Select** item in the BIOS to **[HD Audio].** See section "2.4.3 Chipset" for details.

9. Speaker connector (4-pin SPEAKER)

This 4-pin connector is for the chassis-mounted system warning speaker. The speaker allows you to hear system beeps and warnings.

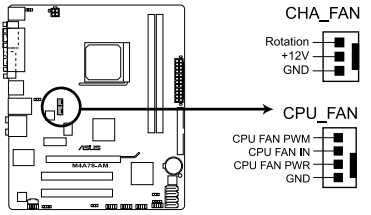


M4A78-AM Speaker Out Connector

10. CPU / Chassis fan connectors (4-pin CPU_FAN, 3-pin CHA_FAN)

The fan connectors support cooling fans of 350 mA ~ 740 mA (8.88 W max.) or a total of 1 A ~ 2.2 A (26.64 W max.) at +12V. Connect the fan cables to the fan connectors on the motherboard, ensuring that the black wire of each cable matches the ground pin of the connector.

Do not forget to connect the fan cables to the fan connectors. Insufficient air flow inside the system may damage the motherboard components. These are not jumpers! Do not place jumper caps on the fan connectors!



M4A78-AM fan connectors

1.11 Software support

1.11.1 Installing an operating system

This motherboard supports Windows® XP/Vista Operating Systems (OS). Always install the latest OS version and corresponding updates to maximize the features of your hardware.

- Motherboard settings and hardware options vary. Use the setup procedures presented in this chapter for reference only. Refer to your OS documentation for detailed information.
- Ensure that you install Windows® XP Service Pack 3 or later versions/ Windows® Vista Service Pack 1 or later versions before installing the drivers for better compatibility and system stability.

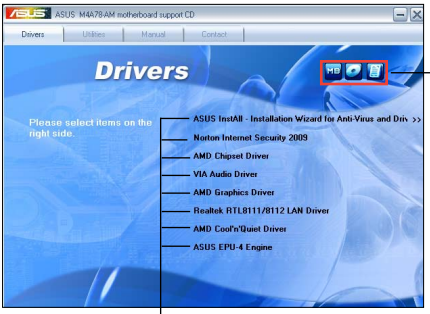
1.11.2 Support DVD information

The Support DVD that comes with the motherboard package contains the drivers, software applications, and utilities that you can install to avail all motherboard features.

The contents of the Support DVD are subject to change at any time without notice. Visit the ASUS website at www.asus.com for updates.

To run the Support DVD

Place the Support DVD to the optical drive. The DVD automatically displays the Drivers menu if Autorun is enabled in your computer.



If Autorun is NOT enabled in your computer, browse the contents of the Support DVD to locate the file ASSETUP.EXE from the BIN folder. Double-click the ASSETUP.EXE to run the DVD.

Chapter 2

BIOS information

2.1 Managing and updating your BIOS

Save a copy of the original motherboard BIOS file to a USB flash disk in case you need to restore the BIOS in the future. Copy the original motherboard BIOS using the ASUS Update or AFUDOS utilities.

2.1.1 ASUS Update utility

The ASUS Update is a utility that allows you to manage, save, and update the motherboard BIOS in Windows® environment.

- ASUS Update requires an Internet connection either through a network or an Internet Service Provider (ISP).
- This utility is available in the support DVD that comes with the motherboard package.

Installing ASUS Update

To install ASUS Update:

1. Place the support DVD in the optical drive. The **Drivers** menu appears.
2. Click the **Utilities** tab, then click **Install ASUS Update**.
3. Follow the onscreen instructions to complete the installation.

Quit all Windows® applications before you update the BIOS using this utility.

Updating the BIOS

To update the BIOS:

1. From the Windows® desktop, click **Start** > **Programs** > **ASUS** > **ASUS Update** > **ASUS Update** to launch the ASUS Update utility.
2. From the dropdown list, select any of the updating process:

   Updating from the Internet

   a. Select **Update BIOS from the Internet**, then click **Next**.

   b. Select the ASUS FTP site nearest you to avoid network traffic, or click **Auto Select** then click **Next**.

   c. From the FTP site, select the BIOS version that you wish to download then click **Next**.

The ASUS Update utility is capable of updating itself through the Internet. Always update the utility to avail all its features.

Updating from a BIOS file

a. Select **Update BIOS from a file**, then click **Next**.

b. Locate the BIOS file from the **Open** window, then click **Open**.

3. Follow the onscreen instructions to complete the updating process.

2.1.2 ASUS EZ Flash 2 utility

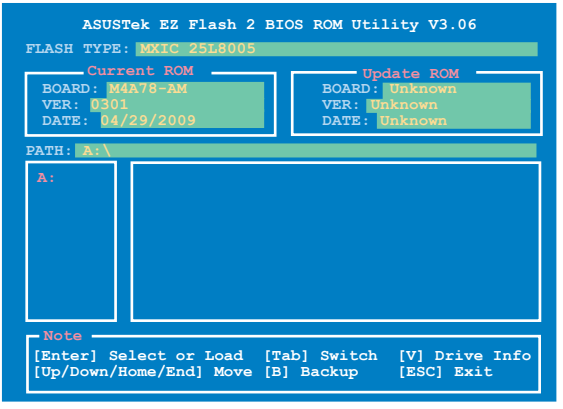
The ASUS EZ Flash 2 feature allows you to update the BIOS without having to use an OS-based utility.

Before using this utility, download the latest BIOS file from the ASUS website at www.asus.com.

To update the BIOS using EZ Flash 2:

1. Insert the USB flash disk that contains the latest BIOS file to the USB port, then launch EZ Flash 2. You can launch EZ Flash 2 in two ways.

   a. Press **<Alt> + <F2>** during POST to display the following:



   - Enter the BIOS setup program. Go to the **Tools** menu to select **EZ Flash 2** and press **<Enter>** to enable it.
     Press **<Tab>** to switch between drives until the correct BIOS file is found.

4. When the correct BIOS file is found, EZ Flash 2 performs the BIOS update process and automatically reboots the system when done.

- This function can support devices such as USB flash disk with **FAT 32/16** format and single partition only.
- Do not shut down or reset the system while updating the BIOS to prevent system boot failure!

2.1.3 ASUS CrashFree BIOS 3 utility

The ASUS CrashFree BIOS 3 is an auto recovery tool that allows you to restore the BIOS file when it fails or gets corrupted during the updating process. You can update a corrupted BIOS file using the motherboard support DVD or a USB flash disk that contains the updated BIOS file.

- Prepare the motherboard support DVD or the USB flash disk containing the updated motherboard BIOS before using this utility.
- Always connect the SATA cable to the SATA1 / SATA 2 connector. Otherwise, the utility will not function.
- Always install the DIMM into DIMM A1 when you are using AM2 CPU.

Recovering the BIOS

To recover the BIOS:

1. Turn on the system.
2. Insert the support DVD or USB flash disk containing the BIOS file to the optical drive or USB port.
3. The utility displays the following message and automatically checks the support DVD or USB flash disk for the BIOS file.

```
Bad BIOS checksum. Starting BIOS recovery...
Checking for CD-ROM...
CD-ROM not found!
Checking for USB Device...
```

When found, the utility reads the BIOS file and starts erasing the corrupted BIOS file.

```
Bad BIOS checksum. Starting BIOS recovery...
Checking for USB Device...
USB Device found.
Reading file "M4A78AM.ROM". Completed.
Start Erasing...\
```

4. Restart the system after the utility completes the updating process.

- Only a USB flash disk with FAT 32/16 format and single partition can support ASUS CrashFree BIOS 3.
- DO NOT shut down or reset the system while updating the BIOS! Doing so can cause system boot failure!

The recovered BIOS may not be the latest BIOS version for this motherboard. Download the latest BIOS file from the ASUS website at www.asus.com.

2.2 BIOS setup program

This motherboard supports a programmable Serial Peripheral Interface (SPI) chip that you can update using the provided utility described in section "2.1 Managing and updating your BIOS."

Use the BIOS Setup program when you are installing a motherboard, reconfiguring your system, or prompted to "Run Setup." This section explains how to configure your system using this utility.

Even if you are not prompted to use the Setup program, you can change the configuration of your computer in the future. For example, you can enable the security password feature or change the power management settings. This requires you to reconfigure your system using the BIOS Setup program so that the computer can recognize these changes and record them in the CMOS RAM of the SPI chip.

The SPI chip on the motherboard stores the Setup utility. When you start up the computer, the system provides you with the opportunity to run this program. Press **<Del>** during the Power-On Self-Test (POST) to enter the Setup utility. Otherwise, POST continues with its test routines.

If you wish to enter Setup after POST, reboot the system by doing any of the following procedures:

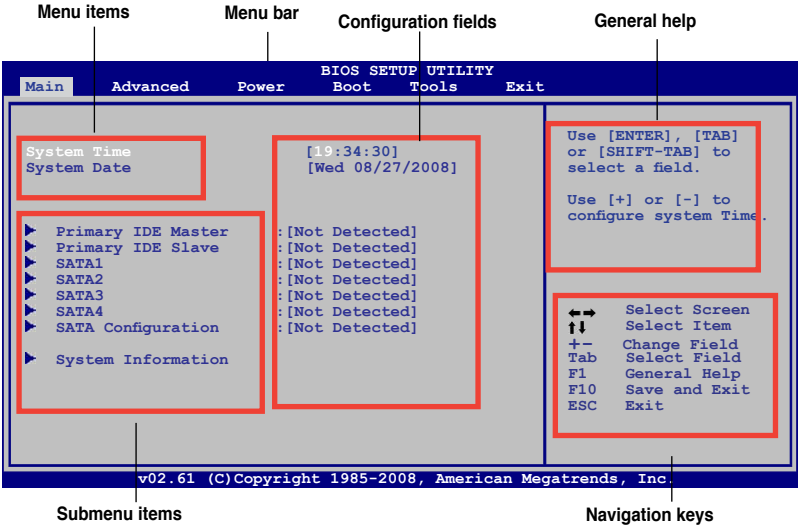
- Restart using the OS standard shut-down procedure.
- Press **<Ctrl>**+**<Alt>**+**<Del>** simultaneously.
- Press the reset button on the system chassis.
- Press the power button to turn the system off then back on.

Using the **power button**, **reset button**, or the **<Ctrl>+<Alt>+<Del>** keys to force reset from a running operating system can cause damage to your data or system. We recommend to always shut-down the system properly from the operating system.

The Setup program is designed to make it as easy to use as possible. Being a menu-driven program, it lets you scroll through the various submenus and make your selections from the available options using the navigation keys.

- The default BIOS settings for this motherboard apply for most conditions to ensure optimum performance. If the system becomes unstable after changing any BIOS settings, load the default settings to ensure system compatibility and stability. Select the **Load Setup Defaults** item under the Exit Menu. See section **2.8 Exit Menu**.
- The BIOS setup screens shown in this section are for reference purposes only, and may not exactly match what you see on your screen.
- Visit the ASUS website at www.asus.com to download the latest BIOS file for this motherboard.

2.2.1 BIOS menu screen



2.2.2 Menu bar

The menu bar on top of the screen has the following main items:

Main	For changing the basic system configuration.
Advanced	For changing the advanced system settings.
Power	For changing the advanced power management (APM) configuration.
Boot	For changing the system boot configuration.
Tools	For changing the system tools configuration.
Exit	For selecting the exit options and loading default settings.

To select an item on the menu bar, press the right or left arrow key on the keyboard until the desired item is highlighted.

- The BIOS setup screens shown in this section are for reference purposes only, and may not exactly match what you see on your screen.
- Visit the ASUS website at www.asus.com to download the latest BIOS information.

2.2.3 Navigation keys

At the bottom right corner of a menu screen are the navigation keys for that particular menu. Use the navigation keys to select items in the menu and change the settings.

Some of the navigation keys differ from one screen to another.

2.2.4 Menu items

The highlighted item on the menu bar displays the specific items for that menu. For example, selecting Main shows the Main menu items.

The other items (Advanced, Power, Boot, Tools, and Exit) on the menu bar have their respective menu items.

2.2.5 Submenu items

A solid triangle before each item on any menu screen means that the item has a submenu. To display the submenu, select the item and press **<Enter>**.

2.2.6 Configuration fields

These fields show the values for the menu items. If an item is user-configurable, you can change the value of the field opposite the item. You cannot select an item that is not user-configurable.

A configurable field is enclosed in brackets, and is highlighted when selected. To change the value of a field, select it then press **<Enter>** to display a list of options. Refer to "2.2.8 Pop-up window."

2.2.7 General help

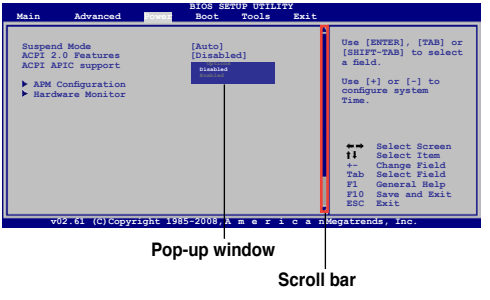
At the top right corner of the menu screen is a brief description of the selected item.

2.2.8 Pop-up window

Select a menu item then press **<Enter>** to display a pop-up window with the configuration options for that item.

2.2.9 Scroll bar

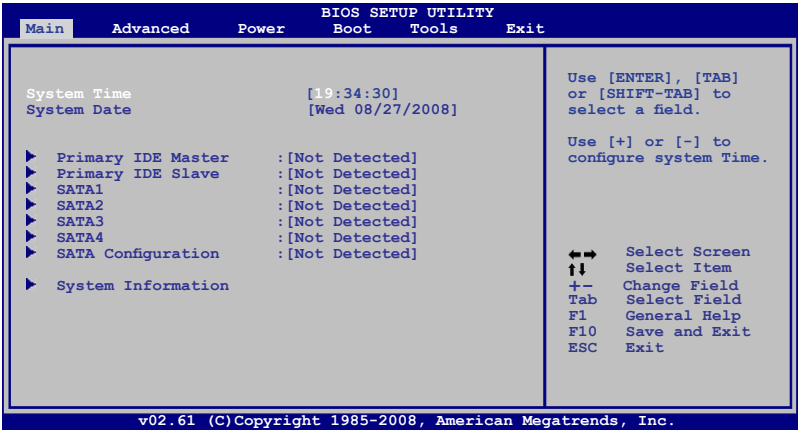
A scroll bar appears on the right side of a menu screen when there are items that do not fit on the screen. Press the **<Up> / <Down>** arrow keys or **<Page Up> /<Page Down>** keys to display the other items on the screen.



2.3 Main menu

When you enter the BIOS Setup program, the **Main** menu screen appears, giving you an overview of the basic system information.

Refer to section "2.2.1 BIOS menu screen" for information on the menu screen items and how to navigate through them.



2.3.1 System Time [xx:xx:xx]

Allows you to set the system time.

2.3.2 System Date [Day xx/xx/xxxx]

Allows you to set the system date.

2.3.3 Primary IDE Master/Slave

While entering Setup, the BIOS automatically detects the presence of IDE devices. There is a separate submenu for each IDE device. Select a device item then press **<Enter>** to display the IDE device information.

The BIOS automatically detects the values opposite the dimmed items (Device, Vendor, Size, LBA Mode, Block Mode, PIO Mode, Async DMA, Ultra DMA, and SMART monitoring). These values are not user-configurable. These items show **Not Detected** if no IDE device is installed in the system.

Type [Auto]

Selects the type of IDE drive. Setting to **[Auto]** allows automatic selection of the appropriate IDE device type. Select **[CDROM]** if you are specifically configuring a CD-ROM drive. Select **[ARMD]** (ATAPI Removable Media Device) if your device is either a ZIP, LS-120, or MO drive. Configuration options: [Not Installed] [Auto] [CDROM] [ARMD]

LBA/Large Mode [Auto]

Enables or disables the LBA mode. Setting to **[Auto]** enables the LBA mode if the device supports this mode, and if the device was not previously formatted with LBA mode disabled. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto]

Block (Multi-Sector Transfer) M [Auto]

Enables or disables data multi-sectors transfers. When set to **[Auto]**, the data transfer from and to the device occurs multiple sectors at a time if the device supports multi-sector transfer feature. When set to **[Disabled]**, the data transfer from and to the device occurs one sector at a time. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto]

PIO Mode [Auto]

Selects the PIO mode. Configuration options: [Auto] [0] [1] [2] [3] [4]

DMA Mode [Auto]

Selects the DMA mode. Configuration options: [Auto]

SMART Monitoring [Auto]

Sets the Smart Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology.
Configuration options: [Auto] [Disabled] [Enabled]

32Bit Data Transfer [Enabled]

Enables or disables 32-bit data transfer. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.3.4 SATA 1~4

While entering Setup, the BIOS automatically detects the presence of Serial ATA devices. There is a separate submenu for each SATA device. Select a device item then press **<Enter>** to display the SATA device information.

The BIOS automatically detects the values opposite the dimmed items (Device, Vendor, Size, LBA Mode, Block Mode, PIO Mode, Async DMA, Ultra DMA, and SMART monitoring). These values are not user-configurable. These items show **Not Detected** if no Serial ATA device is installed in the system.

LBA/Large Mode [Auto]

Enables or disables the LBA mode. Setting to **[Auto]** enables the LBA mode if the device supports this mode, and if the device was not previously formatted with LBA mode disabled. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto]

Block (Multi-sector Transfer) M [Auto]

Enables or disables data multi-sectors transfers. When set to **[Auto]**, the data transfer from and to the device occurs multiple sectors at a time if the device supports multi-sector transfer feature. When set to **[Disabled]**, the data transfer from and to the device occurs one sector at a time. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto]

PIO Mode [Auto]

Selects the PIO mode. Configuration options: [Auto] [0] [1] [2] [3] [4]

DMA Mode [Auto]

Selects the DMA mode. Configuration options: [Auto]

SMART Monitoring [Auto]

Sets the Smart Monitoring, Analysis, and Reporting Technology. Configuration options: [Auto] [Disabled] [Enabled]

32Bit Data Transfer [Enabled]

Enables or disables 32-bit data transfer. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.3.5 SATA Configuration

This menu allows you to configure the SATA devices.

OnChip SATA Channel [Enabled]

Enables or disables the OnChip SATA Channel. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

OnChip SATA Type [SATA]

Allows you to select the SATA type. Configuration options: [SATA] [RAID] [AHCI]

2.3.6 System Information

This menu gives you an overview of the general system specifications. The BIOS automatically detects the items in this menu.

BIOS Information

Displays the auto-detected BIOS information.

Processor

Displays the auto-detected CPU specification.

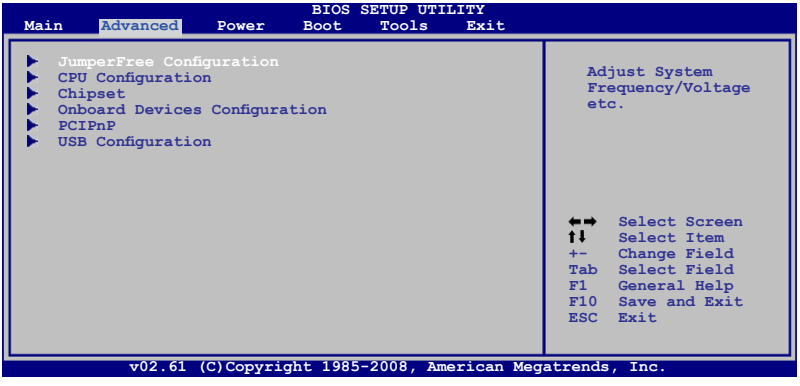
System Memory

Displays the auto-detected system memory.

2.4 Advanced menu

The **Advanced** menu items allow you to change the settings for the CPU and other system devices.

Be cautious when changing the settings of the Advanced menu items. Incorrect field values can cause the system to malfunction.



2.4.1 JumperFree Configuration

Depending on your AMD CPU type (AM2, AM2+ or AM3), the items on this section may not exactly match what you see on your screen.

CPU Overclocking [Auto]

Allows selection of CPU overclocking options to achieve desired CPU internal frequency. Select any of the preset overclocking.

- **Manual** - Allows you to individually set the overclocking parameters.
- **Auto** - Loads the optimal settings for the system.
- **Overclock Profile** - Loads overclocking profiles with optimal parameters for stability when overclocking.

The following item appears only when the **CPU Overclocking** item is set to [Manual].

CPU/HT Reference Clock (MHz) [200]

Allows you to set the CPU/HT Reference Clock. The valid value is between 200 MHz and 550 MHz.

The following item appears only when the **CPU Overclocking** item is set to [Overclock Profile].

Overcloking Options [Auto]

Allows you to set the overclocking options. Configuration options: [Auto] [Overclock 2%] [Overclock 5%] [Overclock 8%] [Overclock 10%]

GPU Overclocking [Auto]

Allows you to select the GPU Overclocking. Configuration options: [Auto] [Manual]

The following item appears only when the **GPU Overclocking** item is set to [Manual].

GPU Engine Clock [500]

Allows you to set the GPU engine clock. The valid value is between 150 and 1000.

PCIE Overclocking [Auto]

Allows you to select the PCIE Overclocking. Configuration options: [Auto] [Manual]

The following item appears only when the **PCIE Overclocking** item is set to [Manual].

PCIE Clock [100]

Allows you to set the PCIE clock. The valid value is between 100 and 150.

Processor Frequency Multiplier [Auto]

Allows you to select the processor frequency. Configuration options: [Auto] [x8.0 1600 MHz] [x8.5 1700 MHz] [x9.0 1800 MHz] [x9.5 1700 MHz] ... [x24.5 4900 MHz] [x25.0 5000 MHz]

CPU Over Voltage [Auto]

Allows you to select the CPU over voltage or set it to auto for safe mode.
Configuration options: [Auto] [Normal] [+ 50mv] [+ 100mv] [+150mv]

VDDNB Over Voltage [Auto]

Allows you to select the NB voltage or set it to auto for safe mode.
Configuration options: [Auto] [Normal] [+ 33mv] [+ 66mv] [+100mv]

HyperTransport Speed [Auto]

Allows you to set HyperTransport Speed. Configuration options: [200 Mhz] [400 Mhz] [600 Mhz] [800 Mhz] [1 GHz] [1.4 GHz] [1.6 GHz] [1.8 GHz] [2.0 GHz] [Auto]

Hyper Transport Width [Auto]

The Hyper Transport link will run at this width. Configuration options: [Auto] [8 Bit] [16 Bit]

Memory Clock Mode [Auto]

Allows you to set the memory clock mode. Configuration options: [Auto] [Manual]

The following item appears only when the **Memory clock mode** item is set to [Manual].

Memclock Value [200 MHz]
Allows you to set the Memclock value. Configuration options: [200 MHz] [266 MHz] [333 MHz] [400 MHz] [533 MHz]

DRAM Timing Mode [Auto]

Allows you to set the DRAM timing mode. Configuration options: [Auto] [Both]

The following items appear only when the **DRAM Timing Mode** item is set to [Both].

CAS# Latency [Auto]
Allows you to set CAS# latency. Configuration options: [Auto] [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [6 CLK] [7 CLK DH_Only]
TRCD [Auto]
Allows you to set TRCD. Configuration options: [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [6 CLK] [Auto]
TRP [Auto]
Allows you to set TRP. Configuration options: [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [6 CLK] [Auto]
tRTP [Auto]
Allows you to specify the read CAS# to percharge time.
Configuration options: [Auto] [2-4 CLK] [3-5 CLK]
TRAS [Auto]
Allows you to set TRAS. Configuration options: [5 CLK] [6 CLK] [7 CLK] [8 CLK] [9 CLK] [10 CLK] [11 CLK] [12 CLK] [13 CLK] [14 CLK] [15 CLK] [16 CLK] [17 CLK] [18 CLK] [Auto]
TRC [Auto]
Allows you to set TRC. Configuration options: [11 CLK] [12 CLK] [13 CLK] [14 CLK] [15 CLK] [16 CLK] [17 CLK] [18 CLK] [19 CLK] [20 CLK] [21 CLK] [22CLK] [23 CLK] [24 CLK] [25 CLK] [26 CLK] [Auto]
tWR [Auto]
Allows you to specify when the last write is registered by the DRAM.
Configuration options: [Auto] [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [6 CLK]
TRRD [Auto]
Allows you to set TRRD. Configuration options: [2 CLK] [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [Auto]
tRWTTO [Auto]
Allows you to set tRWTTO. Configuration options: [Auto] [2 CLK] [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK] [6 CLK] [7 CLK] [8 CLK] [9 CLK]

tWRRD [Auto]
Allows you to specify the write to read delay when accessing different DRAMs. Configuration options: [Auto] [0 CLK] [1 CLK] [2 CLK] [3 CLK]
tWTR [Auto]
Allows you to specify the write to read delay when accessing the same DRAM. Configuration options: [1 CLK] [2 CLK] [3 CLK] [Auto]
tWRWR [Auto]
Allows you to specify the Twrwr time. Configuration options: [Auto] [0 CLK] [1 CLK] [2 CLK] [3 CLK]
tRDRD [Auto]
Allows you to specify the Trdrd time. Configuration options: [Auto] [2 CLK] [3 CLK] [4 CLK] [5 CLK]
tRFC0/1/2/3[Auto]
Allows you to specify the Trfc0/1/2/3 time. Configuration options: [Auto] [75ns] [105ns] [127.5ns] [195ns] [327.5ns]

Memory Over Voltage [Auto]

Allows you to set the memory over voltage. The value ranges from 1.85000V to 2.24375V with a 0.00625V interval. Configuration options: [Auto]

Chipset Over Voltage [Auto]

Allows you to set the chipset over voltage. Configuration options: [Auto] [+50mv] [+100mv] [+150mv]

2.4.2 CPU Configuration

The items in this menu show the CPU-related information that the BIOS automatically detects.

GART Error Reporting [Disabled]

This option should remain disabled for the normal operation. The driver developer may enable it for testing purpose. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Microcode Updation [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the microcode updation. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Secure Virtual Machine Mode [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the AMD Secure Virtual Machine mode. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Cool ‘n’ Quiet [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable Cool ‘n’ Quiet. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

CPU Prefetching [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the CPU prefetching. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

C1E Configuration [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable C1E configuration. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enable]

Advanced Clock Calibration [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable advanced clock calibration.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto] [All Cores] [Per Core]

2.4.3 Chipset

The **Chipset** menu allows you to change the advanced chipset settings. Select an item then press **<Enter>** to display the submenu.

NorthBridge Configuration

Memory Configuration

Bank Interleaving [Auto]

Allows you to enable the bank memory interleaving.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Auto]

Channel Interleaving [Disabled]

Allows you to enable the channel memory interleaving.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Address bits 6] [Address bits 12] [XOR of Address bits [20:16,6]] [XOR of Address bits [20:16,9]]

Enable Clock to All DIMMs [Disabled]

Enables or disables clock to all DIMMs. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

MemClk Tristate C3/ATLVID [Disabled]

Enables or disables the MemClk Tristate C3/ALTVID.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Memory Hole Remapping [Enabled]

Enables or disables the memory remapping around memory hole. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

DCT Unganged Mode [Auto]

Allows you to enable or disable unganged DRAM mode.
Configuration options: [Auto] [Always]

Power Down Enable [Enabled]

Enables or disables the DDR power down mode.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

ECC Configuration

ECC Mode [Disabled]

Enables or disables the DRAM ECC that allows the hardware to report and correct memory errors automatically. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Basic] [Good] [Super] [Max] [User]

Alternate VID

Allows you to set alternate VID. Configuration options: [1.550V] [1.525V] [1.500V] ... [0.850V] [0.825V] [0.800V] [Auto]

Internal Graphics

Primary Video Controller [GFX0-GPP-IGFX-PCI]

Allows you to set the primary video controller. Configuration options: [GFX0-GPP-IGFX-PCI] [GPP-GFXO-IGFX-PCI] [PCI-GFXO-GPP-IGFX] [IGFX-GFXO-GPP-PCI]

UMA Frame Buffer Size [Auto]

Configuration options: [Auto] [32MB] [64MB] [128MB] [256MB]

FB Location [Above 4G]

Allows you to set FB location. Configuration options: [Below 4G] [Above 4G]

2.4.4 Onboard Devices Configuration

Serial Port1 Address [3F8/IRQ4]

Allows you to select the Serial Port1 base address.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [3F8/IRQ4][2F8/IRQ3] [3E8/IRQ4] [2E8/IRQ3]

Parallel Port Address [378]

Allows you to select the Parallel Port base addresses.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [378] [278] [3BC]

Parallel Port Mode [Normal]

Allows you to select the Parallel Port mode. Configuration options: [Normal] [EPP] [ECP] [EPP+ECP]

Parallel Port IRQ [IRQ7]

Allows you to set the Parallel Port IRQ. Configuration options: [IRQ5] [IRQ7]

HDAudio Controller [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the HD Audio Controller. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Front Panel Select [HD Audio]

Allows you to set the HD audio mode. Configuration options: [AC97] [HD Audio]

SPDIF_OUT Mode Setting [SPDIF Output]]

Allows you to select SPDIF_OUT mode.
Configuration options: [HDMI Output] [SPDIF Output]]

Onboard LAN Controller [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the Onboard LAN. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Onboard LAN Boot ROM [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the Onboard LAN Boot ROM. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.4.5 PCI PnP

The **PCI PnP** menu items allow you to change the advanced settings for PCI/PnP devices. The menu includes setting IRQ and DMA channel resources for either PCI/PnP or legacy ISA devices, and setting the memory size block for legacy ISA devices.

Be cautious when changing the settings of the PCI PnP menu items. Incorrect field values can cause the system to malfunction.

Plug and Play O/S [No]

When set to **[No]**, BIOS configures all the devices in the system. When set to **[Yes]** and if you install a Plug and Play operating system, the operating system configures the Plug and Play devices not required for boot. Configuration options: [No] [Yes]

2.4.6 USB Configuration

The items in this menu allows you to change the USB-related features. Select an item then press **<Enter>** to display the configuration options.

The Module Version and USB Devices Enabled items show the auto-detected values. If no USB device is detected, the item shows **None**.

USB Functions [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the USB Functions.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

USB 2.0 Controller [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the USB 2.0 Controller.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Legacy USB Support [Auto]

Allows you to enable or disable support for USB devices on legacy operating systems (OS). Setting to Auto allows the system to detect the presence of USB devices at startup. If detected, the USB controller legacy mode is enabled. If no USB device is detected, the legacy USB support is disabled. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled] [Auto]

USB 2.0 Controller Mode [HiSpeed]

Allows you to configure the USB 2.0 controller in HiSpeed (480 Mbps) or Full Speed (12 Mbps). Configuration options: [FullSpeed] [HiSpeed]

The following items may only appear when a USB storage device is plugged.

USB Mass Storage Device Configuration

USB Mass Storage Reset Delay [20 Sec]

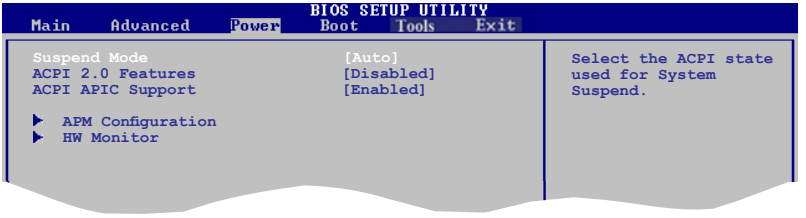
Allows you to set the maximum time that the BIOS waits for the USB storage device to initialize. Configuration options: [10 Sec] [20 Sec] [30 Sec] [40 Sec]

Emulation Type [Auto]

Allows you to set the emulation type. Configuration options: [Auto] [Floppy] [Forced FDD] [Hard Disk] [CDROM]

2.5 Power menu

The **Power** menu items allow you to change the settings for the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) and the Advanced Power Management (APM). Select an item then press **<Enter>** to display the configuration options.



2.5.1 Suspend Mode [Auto]

Allows you to select the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) state to be used for system suspend. Configuration options: [S1 (POS) Only] [S3 Only] [Auto]

[S1(POS) Only] - Enables the system to enter the ACPI S1 (Power on Suspend) sleep state. In S1 sleep state, the system appears suspended and stays in a low power mode. The system can be resumed at any time.

[S3 Only] - Enables the system to enter the ACPI S3 (Suspend to RAM) sleep state (default). In S3 sleep state, the system appears to be off and consumes less power than in the S1 state. When signaled by a wake-up device or event, the system resumes to its working state exactly where it was left off.

[Auto] - Detected by OS.

2.5.2 ACPI 2.0 Support [Disabled]

Allows you to add more tables for Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) 2.0 specifications. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.5.3 ACPI APIC Support [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the Advanced Configuration and Power Interface (ACPI) support in the Application-Specific Integrated Circuit (ASIC). When set to **Enabled**, the ACPI APIC table pointer is included in the RSDT pointer list. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.5.4 APM Configuration

Restore on AC Power Loss [Power Off]

When set to **Power Off**, the system goes into off state after an AC power loss. When set to **Power On**, the system goes on after an AC power loss.
Configuration options: [Power Off] [Power On] [Last State]

Power On From S5 By PME# [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable PME wake from sleep state. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Power On From S5 By Ring [Disabled]

Enable or disable RI to generate a wake event. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Power On From S5 By PS/2 KB/MS [Disabled]

Enable or disable PS/2 Keyboard/Mouse to generate a wake event.
Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Power On From S5 By RTC Alarm [Disabled]

Allows you to enable or disable RTC to generate a wake event. When this item is set to **Enabled**, the items RTC Alarm Date, RTC Alarm Hour, RTC Alarm Minute, and RTC Alarm Second appear with set values. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.5.5 HW Monitor Configuration

CPU Temperature [xxxºC/xxxºF]
MB Temperature [xxxºC/xxxºF]

The onboard hardware monitor automatically detects and displays the motherboard and CPU temperatures. Select **Ignored** if you do not wish to display the detected temperatures.

CPU/Chassis Fan Speed [xxxxRPM] or [Ignored]

The onboard hardware monitor automatically detects and displays the CPU/chassis fans speed in rotations per minute (RPM). If the fans are not connected to the motherboard, the field shows **N/A**. Select **Ignored** if you do not wish to display the detected speed.

VCORE Voltage, 3.3V Voltage, 5V Voltage, 12V Voltage

The onboard hardware monitor automatically detects the voltage output through the onboard voltage regulators. Select **Ignored** if you do not wish to display the detected voltage output.

Smart Q-Fan Function [Enabled]

Allows you to enable or disable the ASUS Q-Fan feature that smartly adjusts the fan speeds for more efficient system operation. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Fan Auto Mode Start Voltage [5.0V]

Allows you to select the fan auto mode start voltage. Configuration options: [4.0V] [4.5V] [5.0V] [5.5V] [6.0V]

Fan Auto Mode Start Speed Temp [25ºC]

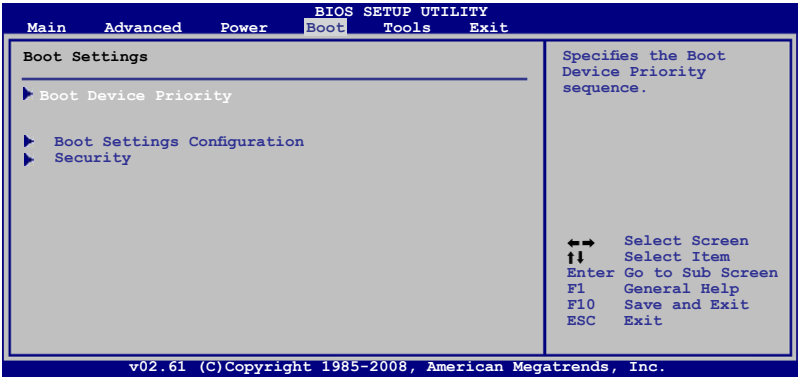
Allows you to set the smart Q-Fan start working temperature. Configuration options: [25ºC] [26ºC] [27ºC] ... [47ºC] [48ºC]

Fan Auto Mode Full Speed Temp [55ºC]

Allows you to set the smart Q-Fan full speed temperature. Configuration options: [51ºC] [52ºC] [53ºC] ... [74ºC] [75ºC]

2.6 Boot menu

The **Boot** menu items allow you to change the system boot options. Select an item then press **<Enter>** to display the submenu.



2.6.1 Boot Device Priority

1st ~ xxth Boot Device

These items specify the boot device priority sequence from the available devices. The number of device items that appears on the screen depends on the number of devices installed in the system. Configuration options: [Removable Dev.] [Hard Drive] [ATAPI CD-ROM] [Disabled]

2.6.2 Boot Settings Configuration

Quick Boot [Enabled]

Enabling this item allows the BIOS to skip some power on self tests (POST) while booting to decrease the time needed to boot the system. When set to **[Disabled]**, BIOS performs all the POST items. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Full Screen Logo [Enabled]

This allows you to enable or disable the full screen logo display feature. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Set this item to **[Enabled]** to use the ASUS MyLogo 2™ feature.

AddOn ROM Display Mode [Force BIOS]

Sets the display mode for option ROM. Configuration options: [Force BIOS] [Keep Current]

Bootup Num-Lock [On]

Allows you to select the power-on state for the NumLock. Configuration options: [Off] [On]

Wait for 'F1' If Error [Enabled]

When set to **Enabled**, the system waits for the F1 key to be pressed when error occurs. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

Hit 'DEL' Message Display [Enabled]

When set to **Enabled**, the system displays the message **Press DEL to run Setup** during POST. Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.6.3 Security

The Security menu items allow you to change the system security settings. Select an item then press **<Enter>** to display the configuration options.

Change Supervisor Password

Select this item to set or change the supervisor password. The Supervisor Password item on top of the screen shows the default **Not Installed**. After you set a password, this item shows **Installed**.

To set a Supervisor Password:

1. Select the **Change Supervisor Password** item and press **<Enter>**.
2. From the password box, type a password composed of at most six letters and/or numbers, then press **<Enter>**.
3. Confirm the password when prompted.

The message "Password Installed" appears after you successfully set your password.

To change the supervisor password, follow the same steps as in setting a supervisor password.

To clear the supervisor password, select the **Change Supervisor Password** then press **<Enter>** twice. The message "Password Uninstalled" appears.

If you forget your BIOS password, you can clear it by erasing the CMOS Real Time Clock (RTC) RAM. See section "1.9 Jumpers" for information on how to erase the RTC RAM.

After you have set a supervisor password, the other items appear to allow you to change other security settings.

User Access Level [Full Access]

This item allows you to select the access restriction to the Setup items. Configuration options: [No Access] [View Only] [Limited] [Full Access]

No Access prevents user access to the Setup utility.

View Only allows access but does not allow change to any field.

Limited allows changes only to selected fields, such as Date and Time.

Full Access allows viewing and changing all the fields in the Setup utility.

Change User Password

Select this item to set or change the user password. The User Password item on top of the screen shows the default **Not Installed**. After you set a password, this item shows **Installed**.

To set a User Password:

1. Select the **Change User Password** item and press **<Enter>**.
2. On the password box that appears, type a password composed of at most six letters and/or numbers, then press **<Enter>**.
3. Confirm the password when prompted.

The message "Password Installed" appears after you set your password successfully.

To change the user password, follow the same steps as in setting a user password.

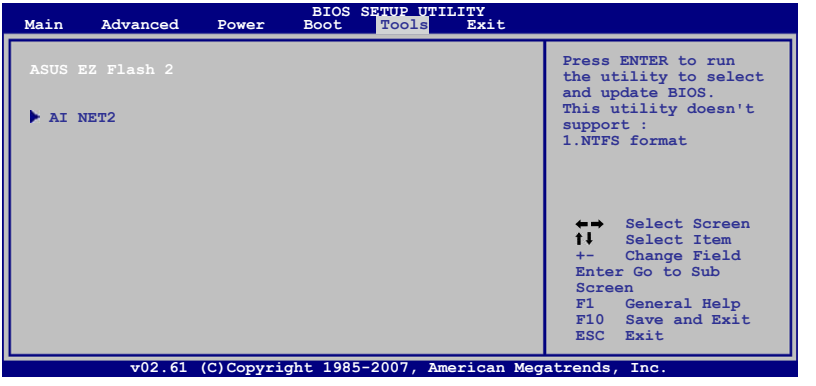
Clear User Password

Select this item to clear the user password.

Password Check [Setup]

When set to **[Setup]**, BIOS checks for user password when accessing the Setup utility. When set to **[Always]**, BIOS checks for user password both when accessing Setup and booting the system. Configuration options: [Setup] [Always]

2.7 Tools menu



2.7.1 ASUS EZ Flash 2

Allows you to run ASUS EZ Flash 2. When you press **<OK>**, a confirmation message appears. Use the left/right arrow key to select between **[Yes]** or **[No]**, then press **<OK>** to confirm your choice.

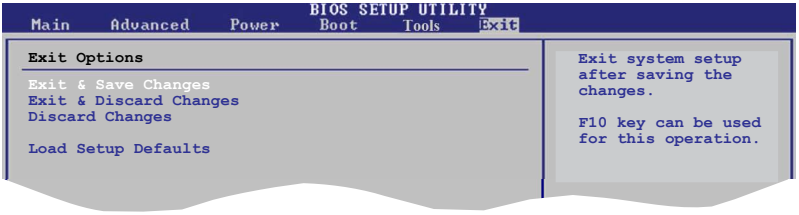
2.7.2 AI NET 2

Check Realtek LAN cable [Disabled]

Enables or disables checking of the Realtek LAN cable during the Power-On Self-Test (POST). Configuration options: [Disabled] [Enabled]

2.8 Exit menu

The Exit menu items allow you to load the optimal or failsafe default values for the BIOS items, and save or discard your changes to the BIOS items.



Pressing **<Esc>** does not immediately exit this menu. Select one of the options from this menu or **<F10>** from the legend bar to exit.

Exit & Save Changes

Once you are finished making your selections, choose this option from the Exit menu to ensure the values you selected are saved to the CMOS RAM. An onboard backup battery sustains the CMOS RAM so it stays on even when the PC is turned off. When you select this option, a confirmation window appears. Select **OK** to save changes and exit.

If you attempt to exit the Setup program without saving your changes, the program prompts you with a message asking if you want to save your changes before exiting. Press **<Enter>** to save the changes while exiting.

Exit & Discard Changes

Select this option only if you do not want to save the changes that you made to the Setup program. If you made changes to fields other than System Date, System Time, and Password, the BIOS asks for a confirmation before exiting.

Discard Changes

This option allows you to discard the selections you made and restore the previously saved values. After selecting this option, a confirmation appears. Select **OK** to discard any changes and load the previously saved values.

Load Setup Defaults

This option allows you to load the default values for each of the parameters on the Setup menus. When you select this option or if you press **<F5>**, a confirmation window appears. Select **OK** to load default values. Select **Exit & Save Changes** or make other changes before saving the values to the non-volatile RAM.